

Topical Grammar Practice

4 Answer Key

UNIT 1

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-------|--------|---------|
| 1 is | 2 are | 3 are |
| 4 are | 5 is | 6 grows |
| 7 is | 8 are | 9 is |
| 10 is | 11 are | 12 is |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| 1 It is | 2 have |
| 3 are | 4 have |
| 5 means | 6 is |
| 7 are | 8 headquarters |
| 9 men | 10 sheep |
| 11 cattle | 12 is |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 were | 2 wages |
| 3 savings | 4 was |
| 5 women | 6 clothes |
| 7 jeans | 8 shorts |
| 9 sunglasses | 10 believe |
| 11 have | 12 surroundings |

UNIT 2

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4) | 2 (4) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (1) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (1) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- 1 fire fighter
- 2 businessman
- 3 coach driver
- 4 garage mechanic
- 5 traffic warden
- 6 zookeeper
- 7 computer programmer
- 8 rocket scientist
- 9 shop assistant
- 10 tennis player
- 11 film star
- 12 schoolboy

Exercise C

- 1 train station
- 2 town hall
- 3 skyscrapers
- 4 office blocks
- 5 department stores
- 6 car parks
- 7 housing estates
- 8 apartment buildings
- 9 playgrounds
- 10 sports centres
- 11 swimming pool
- 12 bedroom

UNIT 3

Exercise A

- | | | |
|------|------|------|
| 1 C | 2 B | 3 C |
| 4 D | 5 C | 6 B |
| 7 B | 8 D | 9 A |
| 10 D | 11 D | 12 A |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1 Most | 2 many |
| 3 Several | 4 Few |
| 5 most | 6 many |
| 7 more | 8 least |
| 9 no | 10 more |
| 11 little | 12 least |

Exercise C

- | | |
|------------|---------|
| 1 many | 2 many |
| 3 many | 4 Most |
| 5 Many | 6 Few |
| 7 Little | 8 least |
| 9 A little | 10 some |
| 11 several | 12 any |

UNIT 4

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4) | 2 (3) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (3) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (4) | 8 (1) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 fewer | 2 more |
| 3 less | 4 other |
| 5 another | 6 more |
| 7 less | 8 other |
| 9 many | 10 another |
| 11 another | 12 more |

Exercise C

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1 less | 2 fewer |
| 3 more | 4 more |
| 5 less | 6 more |
| 7 another | 8 other |
| 9 another | 10 other |
| 11 Either | 12 more |

UNIT 5

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (1) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (1) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (4) | 8 (1) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1 Both | 2 both |
| 3 all | 4 No |
| 5 Every | 6 No |
| 7 half | 8 both |
| 9 All | 10 every |
| 11 each | 12 Each |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| 1 Both | 2 Every |
| 3 no | 4 Half |
| 5 half | 6 Both |
| 7 all | 8 Both |
| 9 all | 10 both |
| 11 no | 12 All |

UNIT 6

Exercise A

- 1 (1) Water
- (2) The water
- 2 (1) the food
- (2) food

- 3 (1) the words
(2) words
- 4 (1) dogs
(2) The dogs
- 5 (1) wonderful music
(2) The music
- 6 (1) the postcards
(2) postcards
- 7 (1) school
(2) The school
- 8 (1) wood
(2) the wood
- 9 (1) Seats
(2) The seats
- 10 (1) History
(2) the History
- 11 (a) The work
(2) work
- 12 (1) Cars
(2) The cars

Exercise B

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 1 Music | 2 the most |
| 3 structured | 4 entertainment |
| 5 music | 6 The most |
| 7 classical | 8 The music |
| 9 Deaf | 10 the vibrations |
| 11 the most | 12 The music |

Exercise C

- 1 The weather
- 2 the Equator
- 3 the sun
- 4 more
- 5 The temperature
- 6 sunlight
- 7 people
- 8 The people
- 9 depression
- 10 The depression
- 11 light
- 12 the light

UNIT 7

Exercise A

- 1 the Atlantic Ocean
- 2 school
- 3 the Town Hall
- 4 university
- 5 the Rockies
- 6 Buckingham Palace
- 7 K2
- 8 Taipei 101
- 9 The Amazon
- 10 the United Kingdom
- 11 space
- 12 Mars

Exercise B

- 1 Mount Everest
- 2 the Himalayas
- 3 Pluto
- 4 The Philippines
- 5 Loch Ness
- 6 The Channel Tunnel
- 7 The atmosphere
- 8 The Louvre
- 9 The Pacific Ocean
- 10 the Middle East
- 11 The Nile
- 12 The Great Wall of China

Exercise C

- | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|
| 1 the | 2 the | 3 the |
| 4 - | 5 - | 6 the |
| 7 - | 8 the | 9 - |
| 10 the | 11 - | 12 - |

UNIT 8

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (1) | 2 (2) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (4) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (2) | 8 (4) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (1) | 11 (3) | 12 (1) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 themselves | 2 each other |
| 3 one another | 4 itself |
| 5 one another | 6 itself |
| 7 each other | 8 each other |
| 9 themselves | 10 themselves |
| 11 themselves | 12 yourself |

Exercise C

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 each other | 2 yourself |
| 3 each other | 4 each other |
| 5 ourselves | 6 each other |
| 7 themselves | 8 each other |
| 9 each other | 10 themselves |
| 11 each other | 12 yourself |

UNIT 9

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4) | 2 (2) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (2) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (3) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (3) | 11 (4) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|------------|---------------|
| 1 anyone | 2 everyone |
| 3 anything | 4 nothing |
| 5 none | 6 everything |
| 7 anything | 8 Everyone |
| 9 everyone | 10 someone |
| 11 nothing | 12 everything |

Exercise C

- 1 anything
- 2 everybody
- 3 something
- 4 somebody
- 5 somebody
- 6 none
- 7 anything
- 8 somebody
- 9 something / anything
- 10 anything
- 11 something
- 12 anything

UNIT 10

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (4) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (3) | 5 (2) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (2) | 9 (1) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (4) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- | | | |
|---------|----------|---------|
| 1 Your | 2 yours | 3 mine |
| 4 her | 5 yours | 6 mine |
| 7 my | 8 my | 9 your |
| 10 your | 11 yours | 12 ours |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|---------|----------|-----------|
| 1 his | 2 His | 3 their |
| 4 yours | 5 mine | 6 mine |
| 7 their | 8 yours | 9 mine |
| 10 ours | 11 their | 12 theirs |

UNIT 11

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (2) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (1) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (2) | 8 (4) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 dangerous | 2 comfortable |
| 3 predictable | 4 basic |
| 5 exciting | 6 wonderful |
| 7 enviable | 8 terrifying |
| 9 technical | 10 practical |

Exercise C

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1 enjoyable | 2 thrilling |
| 3 entertaining | 4 courageous |
| 5 risky | 6 experimental |
| 7 frightening | 8 amazing |
| 9 accidental | 10 funny |
| 11 adventurous | 12 satisfied |

UNIT 12

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (2) | 6 (3) |

- 7 (1) 8 (4) 9 (2)
10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 favourite, children's, fiction
- 2 pretty, young, British
- 3 beautiful, Scottish
- 4 lovely, sunny
- 5 beautiful, little, bay
- 6 small, brown, leather
- 7 quiet, comforting
- 8 soft, trembling
- 9 nearby, grass
- 10 large, cool, farmhouse
- 11 worried, rightful
- 12 exciting, adventure

Exercise C

- 1 cold, dark
- 2 empty, narrow, country
- 3 old, second-hand
- 4 strange, loud, scratching
- 5 four, dirty, old
- 6 steaming, oily
- 7 strange, thumping
- 8 large, old, wooden
- 9 early, birthday
- 10 quiet, closed
- 11 brief, little
- 12 small, dark, brown

UNIT 13

Exercise A

- 1 (1) 2 (3) 3 (3)
4 (2) 5 (1) 6 (4)
7 (3) 8 (2) 9 (3)
10 (4) 11 (2) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 as 2 than
3 as 4 than
5 than 6 than
7 as 8 as
9 than 10 as
11 as 12 as

Exercise C

- 1 as 2 than 3 as
4 as 5 as 6 than
7 as 8 than 9 as
10 as 11 than 12 as

UNIT 14

Exercise A

- 1 (3) 2 (3) 3 (4)
4 (2) 5 (3) 6 (1)
7 (4) 8 (1) 9 (1)
10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 highest
- 2 most difficult
- 3 most recent
- 4 most accurate
- 5 most challenging
- 6 most disastrous
- 7 deadliest
- 8 most terrible
- 9 youngest
- 10 hardest
- 11 fittest
- 12 greatest

Exercise C

- 1 most impressive
- 2 longest
- 3 most dangerous
- 4 most terrifying
- 5 most popular
- 6 best
- 7 most useful
- 8 most difficult
- 9 most authoritative
- 10 Greatest

UNIT 15

Exercise A

- 1 (1) 2 (3) 3 (2)
4 (3) 5 (2) 6 (1)
7 (4) 8 (2) 9 (1)
10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 well-dressed
- 2 clean-shaven
- 3 neat and tidy
- 4 brown-eyed
- 5 short-haired
- 6 good-looking
- 7 broad-shouldered
- 8 quick thinking
- 9 open-minded
- 10 easy going
- 11 well-mannered
- 12 good-tempered

Exercise C

- 1 Ice cold
- 2 home-made
- 3 mouth-watering
- 4 hard-wearing
- 5 six-year old
- 6 rough and tumble
- 7 never-ending
- 8 labour-saving
- 9 well-deserved
- 10 long-lasting

- 11 old-fashioned
12 safe and sound

UNIT 16

Exercise A

- 1 (3) 2 (3) 3 (4)
4 (1) 5 (3) 6 (3)
7 (3) 8 (2) 9 (1)
10 (3) 11 (2) 12 (3)
13 (4) 14 (4) 15 (1)
16 (2) 17 (3) 18 (3)
19 (3) 20 (1) 21 (2)
22 (3) 23 (1) 24 (4)
25 (2)

Exercise B

- 1 Many 2 some
3 theirs 4 practical
5 reassuring 6 their
7 as 8 one another
9 each other 10 yourself
11 your 12 other
13 yourself 14 irritating
15 all

Exercise C

- 1 everyone
- 2 most important
- 3 The capital
- 4 the eastern
- 5 famous
- 6 None
- 7 the Big Apple
- 8 skyscrapers
- 9 bustling
- 10 remarkable
- 11 The Statue of Liberty
- 12 the people
- 13 France
- 14 another
- 15 as big as

Exercise D

- 1 Most 2 the north
3 the Pacific 4 Each
5 climatic 6 hot dry
7 humid 8 weather
9 economy 10 highest
11 a state 12 the west
13 beautiful 14 a lot of
15 many

UNIT 17

Exercise A

- 1 (3) 2 (4) 3 (2)
4 (1) 5 (3) 6 (1)
7 (2) 8 (1) 9 (4)
10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 is increasing
- 2 is having
- 3 are melting
- 4 are rising
- 5 is eroding
- 6 are disappearing
- 7 is causing
- 8 are trying
- 9 is (the Earth) getting
- 10 are (more storms) occurring
- 11 is (pollution) causing
- 12 are happening

Exercise C

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1 are planning | 2 are going |
| 3 do (we) need | 4 depends |
| 5 do (you) want | 6 are camping |
| 7 need | 8 want |
| 9 am taking | 10 are |
| 11 am packing | 12 stays |

UNIT 18**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (4) | 2 (4) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (1) | 6 (2) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (4) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (1) | 11 (2) | 12 (1) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 was | 2 lived |
| 3 didn't have | 4 were having |
| 5 said | 6 set off |
| 7 was walking | 8 met |
| 9 started | 10 told |
| 11 had | 12 offered |

Exercise C

- 1 wasn't
- 2 thought
- 3 arrived
- 4 rushed
- 5 was
- 6 were (you) thinking
- 7 weren't
- 8 threw
- 9 felt
- 10 was going
- 11 apologized
- 12 was crying

UNIT 19**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (1) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (2) | 6 (4) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (2) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (4) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- 1 finish
- 2 will let / 'll let
- 3 will take / 'll take
- 4 have
- 5 doesn't need
- 6 will have / 'll have
- 7 will buy / 'll buy
- 8 give
- 9 say
- 10 will not ask / won't ask
- 11 agree
- 12 will be

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1 work | 2 will go |
| 3 go | 4 will take |
| 5 pass | 6 will become |
| 7 will teach | 8 qualify |
| 9 succeed | 10 will enjoy |
| 11 am | 12 will become |

UNIT 20**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (2) | 3 (3) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (2) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (4) | 8 (2) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (1) | 11 (3) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 you are | 2 is |
| 3 is | 4 her |
| 5 have heard | 6 his |
| 7 His | 8 are coming |
| 9 him | 10 have invited |
| 11 him | 12 them |

Exercise C

- 1 my hobbies are
- 2 to talk about
- 3 if
- 4 I have
- 5 not to forget
- 6 I did
- 7 her
- 8 here
- 9 her
- 10 him
- 11 the major exports are
- 12 was over

UNIT 21**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (1) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (3) | 5 (4) | 6 (2) |
| 7 (1) | 8 (3) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|--------------|-----------------|
| 1 should | 2 should |
| 3 shouldn't | 4 don't have to |
| 5 should | 6 should |
| 7 shouldn't | 8 don't have to |
| 9 should | 10 should |
| 11 shouldn't | 12 should |

Exercise C

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1 must | 2 mustn't |
| 3 must | 4 don't have to |
| 5 must | 6 must |
| 7 must | 8 don't have to |
| 9 don't have to | 10 mustn't |

UNIT 22**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (4) | 3 (2) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (2) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (1) | 9 (4) |
| 10 (1) | 11 (4) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-------------|-----------|
| 1 ought | 2 could |
| 3 shouldn't | 4 should |
| 5 shouldn't | 6 should |
| 7 ought | 8 could |
| 9 ought | 10 should |
| 11 could | 12 Shall |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 ought | 2 could |
| 3 should | 4 ought not |
| 5 should | 6 Shall |
| 7 could | 8 shouldn't |
| 9 Couldn't | 10 ought not |
| 11 shouldn't | 12 should |

UNIT 23**Exercise A**

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (1) | 3 (3) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (4) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (4) | 8 (1) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (2) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 to hear | 2 to fly |
| 3 to help | 4 to stay |
| 5 to observe | 6 to orbit |
| 7 to help | 8 to be |
| 9 to fly | 10 to change |
| 11 to help | 12 to answer |

Exercise C

- 1 to give / buy
- 2 to have
- 3 to agree
- 4 to show / convince
- 5 to take

- 6 to train
- 7 to sit
- 8 to convince / show
- 9 to look after
- 10 to teach
- 11 to buy / give
- 12 to choose

UNIT 24

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (3) | 6 (2) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (4) | 9 (1) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (3) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 isn't it | 2 wasn't it |
| 3 should we | 4 didn't you |
| 5 aren't I | 6 isn't she |
| 7 do we | 8 will you |
| 9 can we | 10 shall we |
| 11 won't you | 12 will you |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1 isn't it | 2 don't you |
| 3 don't you | 4 don't you |
| 5 didn't you | 6 did you |
| 7 aren't you | 8 are they |
| 9 is it | 10 do you |
| 11 isn't he | 12 don't you |

UNIT 25

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (1) | 3 (3) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (2) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (1) | 8 (1) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 having | 2 staying |
| 3 seeing | 4 Travelling |
| 5 taking | 6 coming |
| 7 showing | 8 looking after |
| 9 cooking | 10 doing |
| 11 Studying | 12 taking |

Exercise C

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 landing | 2 meeting |
| 3 making | 4 planning |
| 5 searching | 6 investing |
| 7 earning | 8 playing |
| 9 leading | 10 seeing |
| 11 Spending | 12 getting |

UNIT 26

Exercise A

- | | |
|-------|------------|
| 1 is | 2 do |
| 3 was | 4 consists |
| 5 is | 6 is |

- 7 are
- 9 is
- 11 play

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------|-----------|
| 1 is | 2 are |
| 3 is | 4 choose |
| 5 are | 6 compete |
| 7 has | 8 is |
| 9 loves | 10 is |
| 11 have | 12 allows |

Exercise C

- | | |
|-----------|---------------|
| 1 has | 2 specialize |
| 3 exhibit | 4 concentrate |
| 5 is | 6 exists |
| 7 have | 8 is |
| 9 charge | 10 are |
| 11 are | 12 means |

UNIT 27

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (3) | 2 (2) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (2) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (4) | 8 (2) | 9 (3) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (3) | 12 (1) |
| 13 (2) | 14 (4) | 15 (3) |
| 16 (4) | 17 (1) | 18 (3) |
| 19 (1) | 20 (2) | 21 (2) |
| 22 (4) | 23 (3) | 24 (4) |
| 25 (2) | | |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 having | 2 cycling |
| 3 must | 4 should |
| 5 should | 6 ought not |
| 7 mustn't | 8 are |
| 9 must | 10 to keep |
| 11 should | 12 ought |
| 13 joining | 14 are |
| 15 to enter | |

Exercise C

- 1 returning
- 2 woke up
- 3 looked
- 4 ran
- 5 was preparing
- 6 if she saw
- 7 to look at
- 8 to bring
- 9 can you
- 10 must
- 11 be
- 12 was already climbing
- 13 to get
- 14 to walk
- 15 thinking

Exercise D

- 1 she was
- 2 to hide
- 3 hearing
- 4 to escape
- 5 to look for
- 6 running
- 7 to climb / climbing
- 8 holding
- 9 aren't we
- 10 to hide
- 11 was escaping
- 12 laid
- 13 telling
- 14 to chase
- 15 chopping

UNIT 28

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (2) | 5 (1) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (1) | 8 (3) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (3) | 11 (2) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- 1 Cautiously
- 2 unevenly
- 3 In the distance
- 4 clearly
- 5 in a circle
- 6 encouragingly
- 7 Luckily
- 8 normally
- 9 carefully
- 10 Just before
- 11 once more
- 12 anxiously

Exercise C

- | | |
|----------------|------------|
| 1 thoughtfully | 2 steadily |
| 3 quickly | 4 silently |
| 5 worriedly | 6 quietly |
| 7 bravely | 8 Suddenly |
| 9 menacingly | 10 rapidly |
| 11 heavily | 12 roughly |

UNIT 29

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (4) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (3) | 6 (4) |
| 7 (2) | 8 (4) | 9 (1) |
| 10 (3) | 11 (4) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- 1 twice a day
- 2 always
- 3 once a day
- 4 every day

- 5 twice a day
- 6 never
- 7 daily
- 8 three times a year
- 9 always 10 never
- 11 always 12 daily

Exercise C

- 1 often
- 2 once a day
- 3 Three times a week
- 4 often / always
- 5 often
- 6 once a year
- 7 always
- 8 weekly
- 9 never
- 10 three times a day
- 11 always
- 12 never

UNIT 30

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (4) | 3 (2) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (3) | 6 (4) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (2) | 9 (1) |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- 1 for ages
- 2 since last July
- 3 temporarily
- 4 for a couple of months
- 5 for over six months
- 6 all week
- 7 for the weekends
- 8 during the week
- 9 briefly
- 10 for a while
- 11 shortly
- 12 before too long

Exercise C

- 1 until 8 am
- 2 for a few minutes/briefly
- 3 briefly/for a few minutes
- 4 for the night
- 5 during the night
- 6 temporarily
- 7 During her break
- 8 briefly / for a few minutes
- 9 overnight
- 10 all day
- 11 for 5 or 6 hours
- 12 since she joined the hospital

UNIT 31

Exercise A

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (4) | 3 (1) |
|-------|-------|-------|

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 4 (3) | 5 (4) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (3) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (2) | 11 (1) | 12 (3) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| 1 out | 2 into |
| 3 round | 4 to |
| 5 into / onto / along | 6 along |
| 7 out | 8 round |
| 9 over | 10 onto / to |
| 11 into | 12 to |

Exercise C

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1 into | 2 into |
| 3 onto | 4 up |
| 5 over / down | 6 from |
| 7 towards | 8 round |
| 9 backwards | 10 out of |
| 11 down | 12 into |

UNIT 32

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (3) | 3 (1) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (3) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (2) | 8 (4) | 9 (1) |
| 10 (3) | 11 (3) | 12 (2) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|-------------|---------|
| 1 on | 2 in |
| 3 at | 4 at |
| 5 at / with | 6 with |
| 7 of | 8 at |
| 9 with | 10 with |
| 11 of | 12 of |

Exercise C

- | | | |
|-------|-------|---------|
| 1 for | 2 of | 3 to |
| 4 to | 5 of | 6 about |
| 7 at | 8 of | 9 of |
| 10 to | 11 of | 12 for |

UNIT 33

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (1) | 2 (4) | 3 (3) |
| 4 (4) | 5 (1) | 6 (3) |
| 7 (2) | 8 (4) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (4) | 11 (3) | 12 (1) |

Exercise B

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| 1 about | 2 in |
| 3 about | 4 in |
| 5 for | 6 for |
| 7 in | 8 in |
| 9 on | 10 with |
| 11 for | 12 for |

Exercise C

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 on | 2 at |
| 3 about | 4 for |
| 5 for / with | 6 about / for |

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 7 from | 8 with |
| 9 about | 10 about |
| 11 about | 12 to |

UNIT 34

Exercise A

- | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|
| 1 (2) | 2 (4) | 3 (2) |
| 4 (1) | 5 (4) | 6 (1) |
| 7 (3) | 8 (1) | 9 (2) |
| 10 (3) | 11 (1) | 12 (4) |

Exercise B

- 1 grew up
- 2 got on
- 3 falling out
- 4 calm (them) down
- 5 settled down
- 6 set up
- 7 took on
- 8 tripped up
- 9 burst out
- 10 made up
- 11 catching up
- 12 found out

Exercise C

- 1 go away
- 2 set off
- 3 leave behind
- 4 end up
- 5 putting up
- 6 blown away
- 7 runs off
- 8 clears up
- 9 puts (them) up
- 10 turns up
- 11 Find out
- 12 gets up

UNIT 35

Exercise A

- 1 On Tuesdays we always start with two hours of Maths.
- 2 What a lovely bunch of flowers!
- 3 How often do you go to the swimming pool?
- 4 Do you like going shopping with your parents?
- 5 That is very kind of you!
- 6 Would you mind opening the door, please?
- 7 Mark didn't live in Hong Kong for very long.
- 8 Kelly must do her homework on her own.
- 9 When will it stop raining?
- 10 What a beautiful starry night!

- 11 Why didn't you finish your orange juice?
 12 Kevin ought to do more work at home.

Exercise B

- 1 is a traditional Chinese dance
 2 you know it
 3 moves their limbs energetically
 4 is accompanied by drums, gongs and firecrackers
 5 is especially popular at Chinese New Year
 6 What an amazing sight
 7 There are different styles of lion dancing
 8 the lion has a long shaggy mane
 9 performs very life-like acrobatic movements
 10 There are several types of southern style
 11 requires specially trained people
 12 the southern style is the more contemporary

Exercise C

- 1 Do you know the origins of the lion dance?
 2 tells the story of a terrifying monster
 3 Nian went down into the nearby village
 4 killed animals and people there
 5 villagers were very frightened
 6 the emperor sent a lion there
 7 The villagers were saved
 8 the lion had to guard the emperor's palace
 9 The villagers were frightened again
 10 He made a huge lion costume
 11 was met by the puppet lion
 12 It worked perfectly

UNIT 36

Exercise A

- 1 (3) 2 (2) 3 (2)
 4 (3) 5 (4) 6 (3)
 7 (3) 8 (4) 9 (2)
 10 (1) 11 (2) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 but 2 or
 3 but 4 and / or
 5 or 6 or
 7 or 8 either
 9 or 10 so
 11 or 12 and

Exercise C

- 1 Either 2 but
 3 or 4 nor
 5 but 6 but
 7 either 8 or
 9 nor 10 and
 11 and 12 and

UNIT 37

Exercise A

- 1 (2) 2 (1) 3 (4)
 4 (1) 5 (3) 6 (2)
 7 (1) 8 (4) 9 (2)
 10 (4) 11 (3) 12 (1)

Exercise B

- 1 after 2 when
 3 until 4 when
 5 When / After 6 When
 7 when 8 until
 9 After 10 when
 11 Before 12 until

Exercise C

- 1 before 2 when
 3 since 4 when
 5 After 6 Since
 7 when 8 After
 9 Since 10 When
 11 Before 12 when

UNIT 38

Exercise A

- 1 (1) 2 (2) 3 (1)
 4 (2) 5 (1) 6 (2)
 7 (4) 8 (1) 9 (2)
 10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)

Exercise B

- 1 yet 2 Although
 3 although / but 4 but
 5 but 6 yet
 7 Although 8 but
 9 but 10 Although

Exercise C

- 1 Although 2 but
 3 yet 4 but
 5 but 6 Although
 7 yet 8 yet
 9 but / yet 10 yet / but

UNIT 39

Exercise A

- 1 (2) 2 (2) 3 (3)
 4 (4) 5 (1) 6 (4)
 7 (1) 8 (1) 9 (3)
 10 (3) 11 (3) 12 (4)

Exercise B

- 1 because 2 so that
 3 because 4 in order
 5 because 6 so that
 7 so that 8 because
 9 so that 10 because
 11 in order 12 because

Exercise C

- 1 as 2 as
 3 so 4 so
 5 so 6 so
 7 in order 8 so
 9 so / as 10 so
 11 so 12 in order

UNIT 40

Exercise A

- 1 (2) 2 (2) 3 (3)
 4 (2) 5 (1) 6 (4)
 7 (4) 8 (1) 9 (2)
 10 (3) 11 (4) 12 (3)
 13 (2) 14 (4) 15 (3)
 16 (1) 17 (3) 18 (2)
 19 (3) 20 (3) 21 (4)
 22 (3) 23 (1) 24 (3)
 25 (1)

Exercise B

- 1 in 2 through
 3 by / behind 4 about
 5 into 6 behind
 7 inside / in 8 for
 9 into 10 to
 11 with 12 to
 13 inside / in 14 by
 15 of

Exercise C

- 1 and 2 that
 3 so 4 and
 5 After 6 When
 7 When 8 so
 9 when 10 and
 11 After 12 and / so
 13 that 14 so
 15 so

Exercise D

- 1 tells 2 has
 3 brings 4 opens
 5 sees 6 contains
 7 plan 8 is
 9 discovers 10 kills
 11 runs away
 12 doesn't give up
 13 becomes
 14 comes
 15 recognizes