

# Step-Up GRAMMAR 2

## Answer key

### UNIT 1: WARM-UP

1. an 2. a 3. an 4. a 5. a  
6. an 7. an 8. a 9. a 10. an

### WORK ON IT

a lizard, an ant, a tree; a balloon, an umbrella, a ladder; a clown, a flag, an owl

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. an 2. a 3. an 4. a 5. an  
6. an 7. a 8. a 9. a 10. an

### UNIT 2: WARM-UP

pillows, chairs, boxes, buses, watches, flowers, horses, dishes, clouds

### WORK ON IT

1. vases 2. foxes 3. princesses  
4. pandas 5. lives 6. branches  
7. cherries 8. calves 9. frogs  
10. keys

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. dress 2. patients 3. colours 4. photos  
5. cows 6. scarves 7. sock 8. berries  
9. neighbour 10. chair

### UNIT 3: WARM-UP

- Cats chase mice.
- My sister likes ice cream.
- The boy kicked the ball.
- Tom has a dog.
- The bird laid an egg.
- Dad is reading the newspaper.
- Trains carry passengers.
- The children played games.
- I forgot my schoolbag.
- The man caught a fish.

### WORK ON IT

1. the tree 2. a ladder 3. a dress  
4. grass 5. bikes 6. the car

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

possible answers:

1. books 2. Teachers 3. A spider  
4. the door 5. The wind 6. its dinner  
7. The spoons 8. My computer 9. its thumb  
10. his name

### UNIT 4: WARM-UP

1. He – him 2. It – it 3. We – us

4. She – her 5. I – me  
6. They – them 7. You – you

### WORK ON IT

2. They ate them. 3. It barked at her.  
4. We wiped them on it. 5. He gave it to her.  
6. She helped us with it.

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. us 2. him 3. them 4. we 5. I  
6. she 7. they 8. she 9. he 10. me

### UNIT 5: WARM-UP

1. This 2. those 3. That 4. These 5. those  
6. this

### WORK ON IT

1. These 2. That 3. That 4. Those 5. This  
6. This 7. Those 8. These 9. That 10. These

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. P 2. P 3. P 4. A 5. A  
6. P 7. A 8. A 9. A 10. P

### UNIT 6: WARM-UP

have, has, has, have, have, have, has, have, has, have

### WORK ON IT

1. have 2. has 3. have 4. has 5. has  
6. have 7. have 8. have 9. have 10. has

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. Sally 2. The babies  
3. The elephant 4. Mr and Mrs Lee  
5. The house 6. The truck  
7. The cups 8. The parrot  
9. We 10. Giraffes

### UNIT 7: WARM-UP

1. There are 2. There are 3. There is  
4. There is 5. There are 6. There is

### WORK ON IT

1. is – car 2. are – boys  
3. is – paint 4. are – cars  
5. are – balloons 6. are – seats  
7. is – way 8. are – apples  
9. are – games 10. is – shop

### CHALLENGE YOURSELF

1. There are 2. There is 3. There is  
4. There are 5. There are 6. There are  
7. There are 8. There is 9. There is  
10. There are

**UNIT 8: WARM-UP**

sing, runs, is, cooks, crawl, look, cross, sleeps, get, are, am, stand, have

**WORK ON IT**

1. clap 2. kick 3. punch 4. listen 5. wave  
6. hug 7. yawn 8. bite 9. lick 10. smell

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. watch 2. plays 3. make 4. washes  
5. are 6. buries 7. loves 8. has  
9. does 10. mixes

**UNIT 9: WARM-UP**

1. rained 2. chased 3. laughed 4. changed  
5. hopped 6. carried 7. greeted 8. patted  
9. played 10. tried

**WORK ON IT**

1. ate 2. wrote 3. cut 4. rode 5. came  
6. ran 7. flew 8. drew 9. made 10. broke

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. went 2. blew  
3. dropped 4. rolled  
5. jumped, brought 6. got  
7. began 8. sold, bought  
9. climbed 10. shut

**UNIT 10: WARM-UP**

1. was 2. was 3. were 4. were 5. were  
6. was 7. were 8. were 9. was 10. was

**WORK ON IT**

1. He was the champion.  
2. I was very tired.  
3. Miss Kim was our teacher.  
4. Tom and Bill were hungry.  
5. We were in the same class.  
6. There were three birds on the fence.

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. were 2. is, was 3. were 4. is  
5. was 6. were 7. was 8. is  
9. am, are 10. was

**UNIT 11: WARM-UP**

1. happy 2. fierce 3. clean 4. long  
5. strong 6. black

**WORK ON IT**

1. kind person 2. cold drink  
3. tall building 4. expensive ring  
5. red car 6. easy question  
7. loud noise 8. dirty dishes  
9. fine weather 10. juicy apple

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. high 2. light 3. rough 4. fast  
5. correct 6. clever 7. naughty 8. small  
9. busy 10. lovely

**UNIT 12: WARM-UP**

1. sadly 2. lightly 3. softly  
4. slowly 5. smoothly 6. quietly  
7. bravely 8. clearly 9. beautifully  
10. greedily

**WORK ON IT**

1. danced 2. won 3. received  
4. write 5. crawled 6. washed

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. brightly 2. gently 3. accidentally  
4. noisily 5. quickly 6. politely  
7. heavily 8. safely 9. angrily  
10. foolishly

**UNIT 13: WARM-UP**

1. quickly 2. quietly 3. slowly  
4. noisily 5. smoothly 6. gracefully

**WORK ON IT**

1. speak clearly 2. eat greedily  
3. rain heavily 4. smile kindly  
5. behave well 6. wait anxiously  
7. break accidentally 8. fight bravely  
9. work hard 10. whisper quietly

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. slowly 2. badly 3. helpfully 4. suddenly  
5. well 6. fast 7. hungrily 8. high  
9. fiercely 10. comfortably

**UNIT 14: WARM-UP**

1. and 2. or 3. or 4. and 5. or  
6. or 7. and 8. or 9. and 10. or

**WORK ON IT**

1. I am wearing socks and shoes.  
2. The birds have eaten the seeds and the nuts.  
3. Sally can sing and dance.  
4. Dad was angry and upset.  
5. The boy is a liar and a thief.  
6. The farmer has sheep and goats.

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. Jane is not tall or slim.  
2. Tom has not washed his hands or his face.  
3. We could not see or hear the helicopter.  
4. I have not read the book or seen the film.  
5. The room is not clean or tidy.  
6. There was no mud on his boots or on the floor.

**UNIT 15: WARM-UP**

1. in 2. at 3. towards 4. up  
5. down 6. under 7. across 8. above  
9. along 10. into

**WORK ON IT**

1. up 2. on 3. towards 4. under  
5. down 6. in

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. above 2. on 3. under 4. up 5. below  
6. to 7. over 8. off 9. from 10. down

**UNIT 16: WARM-UP**

1. ? 2. . 3. . 4. ? 5. ?  
6. . 7. ? 8. . 9. ? 10. .

**WORK ON IT**

1. Who is your teacher?  
2. The telephone rang.  
3. Peter, David and Susan are playing in the garden.  
4. My dog is called Max.  
5. Please help me.  
6. Yes, I am ready.  
7. Sit down, James.  
8. How far is it to the airport?  
9. We do not have any eggs, flour or sugar.  
10. Be quiet, please.

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. Would you like a drink? No, thank you.  
2. Do you have any pets? Yes, we have a dog, a cat and a parrot.  
3. Hello, Joe. What shall we do today?  
4. What is the matter, Sally? My homework is very difficult. Can you help me, please?

**UNIT 17: WARM-UP**

Check that each sentence has been correctly rewritten with capital **W** (**H** for **Q2**) and ? at the end.

**WORK ON IT**

- possible answers:  
1. My name is Jack.

2. I am seven (years old).  
3. My birthday is on 10 April.  
4. Sam is my best friend.  
5. I live in a flat.  
6. I come to school by bus.

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. Where; The butterfly is on a (*or* the) flower.  
2. How; There are seven cookies.  
3. When; The train arrived at the station at (nearly) a quarter past five (*or* five thirteen *or* five fourteen).  
4. Why; The children are laughing because they are looking at something funny (*or* because they are having fun).  
5. Which; The parrot is the odd one out.  
6. What; Mr Black is wearing slippers on his feet.

**UNIT 18: WARM-UP**

1. Yes 2. No 3. No 4. Yes 5. No 6. Yes

**WORK ON IT**

1. Yes, they do. 2. No, he can't.  
3. Yes, she is. 4. No, it hasn't.  
5. Yes, it does. 6. Yes, he was.  
7. Yes, they have. 8. No, they aren't.  
9. No, it isn't. 10. No, they weren't.

**CHALLENGE YOURSELF**

1. Was Tom the winner?  
2. Is that a zebra?  
3. Am I younger than you?  
4. Are the children hungry?  
5. Has he lost his pen?  
6. Can she play the piano?