

초등 영문법 **완성**

GRAMMAR UP

정답 및 해설





Unit 01 to부정사 (명사적 용법)

Check Up A p.10

- (1) to go (2) to meet (3) to play

Check Up B p.11

- (1) 주어 (2) 보어 (3) 목적어

Warm Up p.12

- I**
- 1. ○ 2. ○ 3. × 4. ×
 - 5. ○ 6. × 7. ○ 8. ○
 - 9. × 10. × 11. ○ 12. ○
 - 13. × 14. × 15. ×

- II**
- 1. to run 2. see 3. to eat
 - 4. to sing 5. to read 6. draw
 - 7. turn 8. slept 9. to write
 - 10. to cook 11. to swim 12. to listen
 - 13. learned 14. to speak 15. dance

- III**
- 1. to turn 2. to eat 3. have
 - 4. slept 5. learn 6. to drink
 - 7. to play 8. to know 9. to go
 - 10. visited 11. to cook 12. made
 - 13. to dance 14. will work 15. to sing

- IV**
- 1. to do, to do homework
 - 2. to sell, to sell a car
 - 3. to ride, to ride a bicycle

- 4. to read, to read a magazine
- 5. to write, to write a letter
- 6. to draw, to draw a line
- 7. to run, to run fast
- 8. to win, to win the game
- 9. to buy, to buy a book
- 10. to help, to help people
- 11. to marry, to marry him
- 12. to swim, to swim in a river
- 13. to study, to study English
- 14. to teach, to teach math

- V**
- 1. to see 2. to have 3. to drink
 - 4. to sing 5. to meet 6. to move
 - 7. to clean 8. to pass 9. to work
 - 10. to snow 11. to dance 12. to study
 - 13. to marry 14. to lock 15. to swim

- VI**
- 1. hope to see 2. try to run
 - 3. want to buy 4. expect to get
 - 5. like to read 6. ask to call
 - 7. start to rain 8. plan to draw
 - 9. forget to write 10. choose to stay
 - 11. wish to sing 12. decide to visit
 - 13. hate to dance 14. learn to play
 - 15. prefer to listen

Build Up p.18

- I**
- 1. (1) sing (2) to sing
 - 2. (1) to read (2) read
 - 3. (1) to get (2) got
 - 4. (1) to play (2) to play
 - 5. (1) to travel (2) travel
 - 6. (1) to raise (2) raise
 - 7. (1) cooks (2) to cook



- 8. (1) to go (2) go
- 9. (1) drinks (2) to drink
- 10. (1) to come (2) come

II

- 1. run 앞 2. sing 앞 3. call 앞
- 4. rain 앞 5. watch 앞 6. see 앞
- 7. buy 앞 8. play 앞 9. draw 앞
- 10. get 앞 11. write 앞 12. stay 앞
- 13. change 앞 14. dance 앞 15. listen 앞

III

- 1. To tell a lie 2. to take pictures
- 3. To ride a bicycle 4. To help people
- 5. To learn English
- 6. To answer this question
- 7. To understand the novel
- 8. to be a police officer
- 9. to draw cartoons well
- 10. To climb a mountain alone

IV

- 1. try to be quiet
- 2. prefers to eat out
- 3. wants to drink water
- 4. forgot to close the door
- 5. decided to finish the work
- 6. started to run fast
- 7. likes to play chess
- 8. learn to play the piano
- 9. wished to pass the exam
- 10. expect to see her

Jump Up

p.22

I

- 1. be 2. be 3. see
- 4. watch 5. lose 6. bake
- 7. ride 8. build 9. get

- 10. play 11. join 12. to meet
- 13. visit

II

- 1. to snow 2. To eat 3. to play
- 4. to sing 5. to run 6. to read
- 7. to be 8. To make 9. To do
- 10. To study 11. to pass 12. To swim
- 13. to receive

Wrap Up

p.24

- 01. ③ 02. ④ 03. ② 04. ③ 05. ③
- 06. ③ 07. ④ 08. (1) ㉞ (2) ㉠ (3) ㉡
- 09. ④ 10. ③
- 11. (1) My mom started to cook.
(2) To pass the exam is difficult.
(3) His dream is to be a diplomat.
- 12. (1) Drive → To drive
(2) travel → to travel
(3) watching → to watch

- 01 to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 주어 역할
- 02 to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 보어 역할
- 03 to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 목적어 역할
- 04 to부정사 형태: 「to+동사원형」
③ performs → to perform
- 05 「need+명사」 혹은 「need+to부정사」의 형태가 알맞다.
③ make → to make
- 06 ①②④⑤ 부정사 to
③ 전치사 to
- 07 to부정사 형태: 「to+동사원형」
- 08 ㉠ 주어 역할 ㉡ 보어 역할 ㉢ 목적어 역할



09 to부정사가 문장 앞에서 주어 역할을 할 때는 단수 취급한다.

④ are → is

10 to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 목적어 역할

11 (1) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 목적어 역할

(2) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 주어 역할

(3) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 보어 역할

12 (1) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 주어 역할

(2) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 보어 역할

(3) to부정사의 명사적 용법 - 목적어 역할

Unit

02

to부정사 (형용사적 용법)

Check Up A p.30

(1) 볼 영화

(2) 세탁할 옷

Check Up B p.31

(1) to live in

(2) to sit on

Warm Up

p.32

I

1. 마실 물

2. 해야 할 숙제

3. 방문할 장소들

4. 결혼할 남자

5. 갈 시간

6. 세탁할 옷들

7. 쓸 돈

8. 읽을 책들

9. 치러야 할 시험

10. 보낼 편지

11. 구울 케이크

12. 사용할 펜

II

1. time, to say

2. work, to finish

3. milk, to drink

4. a ring, to give

5. the news, to hear

6. a lady, to marry

7. a parcel, to send

8. cookies, to bake

9. animals, to help

10. the window, to open

11. a computer, to use

12. a museum, to visit

III

1. things, to prepare

2. a letter, to give

3. time, to go

4. a cap, to wear

5. a gift, to send

6. a bicycle, to ride

7. a newspaper, to read

8. people, to help

9. a room, to clean

10. a performace, to show



IV

1. the door, to open
2. a turn, to run
3. a chair, to make
4. a cup of water, to drink
5. a car, to fix
6. a woman, to marry
7. a desk, to buy
8. dishes, to wash
9. a story, to hear
10. the children, to sing

V

1. no shirt (to wear)
2. the food (to sell)
3. some fruits (to eat)
4. a lot of work (to finish)
5. a pen (to use)
6. enough money (to spend)
7. many chairs (to move)
8. no homework (to do)
9. a cup of juice (to drink)
10. many houses (to visit)
11. the bicycle (to ride)
12. many books (to read)

VI

1. no chair (to sit on)
2. a house (to live in)
3. scissors (to cut with)
4. a bed (to sleep on)
5. friends (to talk with)
6. any topic (to talk about)
7. a roommate (to live with)
8. any pencil (to write with)
9. some toys (to play with)
10. a sheet of paper (to write on)
11. a place to (hide in)

12. two younger sisters (to take care of)

Build Up

p.38

I

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. the man to marry | 2. shoes to wear |
| 3. items to do | 4. many things to tell |
| 5. a cup of tea to drink | 6. any instruments to play |
| 7. many places to visit | 8. something to eat |
| 9. some books to read | 10. a test to take |

II

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1. time to go to bed | 2. the car to drive |
| 3. no money to spend | 4. the clothes to wash |
| 5. The window to open | 6. the present to give |
| 7. the parcel to send | 8. some herbs to plant |
| 9. a computer to use | 10. vegetables to sell |

III

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| 1. (1) with | (2) to talk, with |
| 2. (1) on | (2) to sit, on |
| 3. (1) in | (2) to live, in |
| 4. (1) to | (2) to go, to |

IV

- | | | | |
|------------|----------|---------|-------|
| 1. on | 2. at | 3. with | 4. on |
| 5. in | 6. of | 7. in | 8. in |
| 9. to/with | 10. with | | |

Jump Up

p.42

I

1. the door to repair
2. the dishes to wash
3. the chicken to cook
4. a long way to go
5. anything to eat
6. time to go to school
7. a lot of homework to do



8. somebody to help me

II

- 1. a knife to cut with
- 2. many friends to play with
- 3. a girlfriend to talk with[to]
- 4. no family to live with
- 5. a pen to write with
- 6. time to chat with
- 7. a chair to sit on
- 8. a sheet of paper to write on
- 9. a place to hide in
- 10. a place to sleep in

Wrap Up

p.44

- 01. ④ 02. ③ 03. ② 04. ③ 05. ④
- 06. ④ 07. ② 08. ② 09. ① 10. ④
- 11. (1) a hotel to stay in (2) a knife to cut with
(3) He bought some books to read.
- 12. (1) write on (2) at 생략

01 「명사+to부정사」

02 「명사+to부정사」

03 「명사+to부정사」

04 「명사+to부정사」

05 「명사+to부정사」

06 「명사+to부정사」

07 <보기>의 밑줄 친 부분은 to부정사의 형용사적 용법으로 쓰였다.

- ①④⑤ to부정사의 명사적 용법
- ② to부정사의 형용사적 용법
- ③ 「be going to+동사원형」: ~할 것이다

08 ② to live → to live with

09 to부정사에 쓰인 동사가 자동사일 경우, 전치사와 함께 「명사+to부정사+전치사」의 형태로 쓰인다.

10 「명사+to부정사」

- 11 (1) 「명사+to부정사+전치사」
- (2) 「명사+to부정사+전치사」
- (3) 「명사+to부정사」

- 12 (1) 「명사+to부정사+전치사」
나는 쓸 종이 한 장이 필요하다.
- (2) 「명사+to부정사」
보여줄 많은 그림들이 있다.



Unit 3 **10부정사 (부사적 용법)**

Check Up B p.50

- (1) 나는 나의 노트북을 잃어버려서 슬펐다.
- (2) 그녀는 책을 사러 서점에 갈 것이다.

Check Up C p.51

- (1) 그는 그 답을 알다니 똑똑함에 틀림없다.
- (2) 그 아이는 자라서 유명한 가수가 되었다.

Warm Up p.52

- I**
- 1. (1) a (2) b 2. (1) a (2) b
 - 3. (1) b (2) a 4. (1) a (2) b
- II**
- 1. (1) b (2) a 2. (1) a (2) b
 - 3. (1) b (2) a 4. (1) a (2) b
- III**
- 1. (1) b (2) a 2. (1) b (2) a
 - 3. (1) a (2) b 4. (1) b (2) a
- IV**
- 1. (1) b (2) a (3) c 2. (1) c (2) b (3) a
 - 3. (1) c (2) b (3) a
- V**
- 1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d
 - 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. c
 - 9. d
- VI**
- 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b

- 5. d 6. d 7. c 8. c
- 9. a

Build Up p.58

- I**
- 1. 너를 만나서
 - 2. 정치인이 되었다
 - 3. Jill과 함께 있어서
 - 4. 책을 반납하기 위해/반납하러
 - 5. 것처럼 행동하는 것을 보니
 - 6. 나의 차를 갖게 되어서
 - 7. 호랑이를 보기 위해/보려고
 - 8. 슈퍼모델이 되었다
 - 9. 그 소식을 들어서/듣고
 - 10. 그녀와 같은 친구를 가진 것을 보니
- II**
- 1. 내 여동생을 돕기 위해/도우러
 - 2. 그렇게 말하는 것을 보니
 - 3. 그녀에게 주기 위해서
 - 4. 이상한 소리를 들어서
 - 5. 시험에 떨어져서
 - 6. 그녀의 집이 불에 타고 있는 것을 알았다
 - 7. 신선한 공기를 마시기 위해
 - 8. 유명한 무용수가 되었다
 - 9. 많은 손주들을 볼 때까지/많은 손주들을 보고
 - 10. 수업 시간에 눈을 감고 있는 것을 보니
- III**
- 1. to disappoint you
 - 2. to join the party
 - 3. to see nothing
 - 4. to say so
 - 5. to be a great warrior
 - 6. to challenge the champion
 - 7. to make new friends
 - 8. to see a note



IV

- 1. to be over a hundred
- 2. to get their invitation
- 3. to hear loud noises
- 4. to lose weight
- 5. to rest for a while
- 6. to talk with Jennifer
- 7. to help many people
- 8. to watch the wildlife

Jump Up

p.62

I

- 1. We will go to Italy to meet Josh.
- 2. I got up early to practice the piano.
- 3. She is studying hard to pass the exam.
- 4. He is working out regularly to lose weight.
- 5. He was sad to hear the story.
- 6. They were tired to work late.
- 7. I was happy to see my old friend again.
- 8. We were excited to ride a roller coaster.

II

- 1. angry to say so
- 2. to be 120 years old
- 3. wise to think of it
- 4. to be a super star
- 5. rich to buy it
- 6. to be great scientists
- 7. to find a ring on his finger
- 8. careful to keep the secret
- 9. to find a present on the bed
- 10. a lucky man to win the prize

Wrap Up

p.64

- 01. (1) ㉞ (2) ㉟ (3) ㉠ 02. ㉡ 03. ㉢
- 04. ㉣ 05. ㉤ 06. ㉥ 07. ㉦ 08. ㉧

09. ㉨ 10. ㉩

- 11. (1) 나는 그의 새로운 소설을 읽고서 너무 놀랐다.
(2) 그런 좋은 친구들이 있는 것을 보니 그녀는 운이 좋음에 틀림없다.
(3) 학생들은 그들의 미래를 준비하기 위해 공부를 할 필요가 있다.
(4) 그 가난한 어린아이는 자라서 성공한 사업가가 되었다.
- 12. (1) so happy to get the birthday present
(2) to the market to buy some milk
(3) be brilliant to know everything

- 01 (1) to부정사의 부사적 용법 - 결과
(2) to부정사의 부사적 용법 - 목적
(3) to부정사의 부사적 용법 - 판단

- 02 ㉠ ~하기 위해
㉡ ~해서 ...하다
㉢ ~하기 위해
㉣ ~하는 것을 보니

03 목적을 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사는 「in order to+동사 원형」으로 바꾸어 쓸 수 있다.

04 주어진 부분은 (감정의) 원인이나 이유를 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사이다.

05 주어진 부분은 목적을 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사이다.

06 주어진 부분은 결과를 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사이다.

07 A: Josh씨에 대해 어떻게 생각하니?
B: 그가 그 학생을 용서하는 것을 보니 관대함에 틀림 없어.

08 ㉢ visit → to visit

09 ㉠ seeing → to see



10 ①②③④ to부정사의 명사적 용법
⑤ to부정사의 부사적 용법

11 (1) (감정의) 원인이나 이유를 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사
(2) 판단을 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사
(3) 목적을 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사
(4) 결과를 나타낼 때 쓰는 to부정사

12 (1) 나는 매우 기뻐다. 왜냐하면 생일 선물을 받았기 때문이다.
= 나는 생일 선물을 받았기 때문에 매우 기뻐다.
(2) 그녀는 우유를 사고 싶었다. 그래서 그녀는 시장에 갔다.
= 그녀는 우유를 사기 위해 시장에 갔다.
(3) Jessica는 명석함에 틀림이 없다. 왜냐하면 그녀는 모든 것을 알기 때문이다.
= Jessica는 모든 것을 알고 있는 것을 보니 명석함에 틀림이 없다.

Unit 04 to부정사 (관용 표현)

Check Up A p.70

anything good to read

Check Up B p.71

그는 너무 지쳐서 저녁을 요리할 수 없었다.

Check Up C p.71

내 아기는 알파벳을 이해할 만큼 충분히 영리하다.

Warm Up p.72

I

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. 먹을 것 | 2. 살 것 |
| 3. 말할 아무것도 없는 것 | 4. 알아야 할 모든 것 |
| 5. 물어볼 것 | 6. 마실 모든 것 |
| 7. 배울 어떤 것 | 8. 읽을 아무것도 없는 것 |
| 9. 줄 어떤 것 | 10. 볼 어떤 것 |
| 11. 선택할 어떤 것 | |

II

1. 먹을 맛있는 어떤 것
2. 마실 차가운 어떤 것
3. 특별히 할 말이 없는 것
4. 볼 재미있는 어떤 것
5. 배울 새로운 모든 것
6. 줄 좋은 어떤 것
7. 선택할 더 좋은 것이 없는 것
8. 알아야 할 모든 좋은 것
9. 답하기 쉬운 어떤 것
10. 사기에 비싼 어떤 것
11. 읽기에 흥미로운 것이 없는 것



III

- 1. difficult, to cook
- 2. fun, to watch
- 3. hard, to catch
- 4. nice, to wear
- 5. warm, to drink
- 6. new, to say
- 7. easy, to give
- 8. good, to sell
- 9. special, to eat
- 10. beautiful, to see
- 11. interesting, to read

IV

- 1. (1) easy, × (2) ×, to cook (3) easy, to cook
- 2. (1) new, × (2) ×, to know (3) new, to know
- 3. (1) useful, × (2) ×, to have (3) useful, to have
- 4. (1) special, × (2) ×, to say (3) special, to say

V

- 1. 너무 오래되어 쓸 수 없는
- 2. 너무 바빠서 할 수 없는
- 3. 너무 늦어서 볼 수 없는
- 4. 너무 어려워서 통과할 수 없는
- 5. 너무 무거워서 옮길 수 없는
- 6. 너무 부끄러워서 말할 수 없는
- 7. 너무 어려서 가입할 수 없는
- 8. 너무 일러서 일어날 수 없는
- 9. 너무 긴장해서 잘 수 없는
- 10. 너무 어려워서 답할 수 없는

VI

- 1. 하기에 충분히 쉬운
- 2. 사기에 충분히 부유한
- 3. 알기에 충분히 나이 든
- 4. 팔기에 충분히 좋은
- 5. 사용하기에 충분히 깨끗한
- 6. 들기에 충분히 강한
- 7. 잡기에 충분히 식은(차가운)
- 8. 해결하기에 충분히 똑똑한
- 9. 나누기에 충분히 큰
- 10. 도전하기에 충분히 젊은

Build Up

I

- 1. something to eat
- 2. everything expensive
- 3. nothing to lose
- 4. something to buy
- 5. everything to watch
- 6. anything new to ask
- 7. everything fun to teach
- 8. anything hot to drink
- 9. something interesting to read

II

- 1. anything to wash
- 2. something fun to do
- 3. anything to question
- 4. nothing useful to give
- 5. Everything important to learn
- 6. anything to buy
- 7. something delicious to eat
- 8. something cool to wear
- 9. everything to know

III

- 1. too hot to go
- 2. too heavy to carry
- 3. too young to know
- 4. too difficult to pass
- 5. too hungry to walk
- 6. too nervous to open
- 7. too old to use
- 8. too young to understand
- 9. too busy to attend
- 10. too shy to speak

IV

- 1. cool enough to handle
- 2. big enough to share



- 3. clever enough to understand
- 4. clean enough to stay in
- 5. old enough to know
- 6. good enough to sell
- 7. strong enough to carry
- 8. kind enough to show
- 9. smart enough to solve
- 10. great enough to win

Jump Up

p.82

I

- 1. easy to do
- 2. fun to watch
- 3. special to show
- 4. good to learn
- 5. sweet to eat
- 6. something to give
- 7. important to know
- 8. cold to drink
- 9. boring to read
- 10. pretty to decorate with

II

- 1. too busy to take
- 2. too cold to play
- 3. fresh enough to eat
- 4. too sick to go
- 5. warm enough to swim
- 6. too small to ride
- 7. smart enough to understnad
- 8. excellent enough to win

Wrap Up

p.84

- 01. ② 02. ④ 03. ② 04. ⑤ 05. ②
- 06. ⑤ 07. ③ 08. ① 09. ③ 10. ③
- 11. (1) nothing new to tell
(2) something special to give you
- 12. (1) anything tasty
(2) too young to travel
(3) clever enough

01 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것

02 「형용사/부사+enough+to부정사」: 충분히 ~해서 ...할

수 있다

03 「too+형용사/부사+to부정사」: 너무 ~해서 ...할 수 없다

04 「형용사/부사+enough+to부정사」: 충분히 ~해서 ...할 수 있다

05 「too+형용사/부사+to부정사」: 너무 ~해서 ...할 수 없다

06 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것

07 「too+형용사/부사+to부정사」: 너무 ~해서 ...할 수 없다

08 ① 그는 충분히 비열해서 남을 도울 수 있다.

09 ③ 우리는 충분히 피곤해서 우리의 방을 치울 수 있었다.

10 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것

11 (1) 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것
(2) 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것

12 (1) 「-thing+(형용사)+to부정사」: ~할 (어떤) 것
(2) 「too+형용사/부사+to부정사」: 너무 ~해서 ...할 수 없다
(3) 「형용사/부사+enough+to부정사」: 충분히 ~해서 ...할 수 있다



Unit 05 동명사

Check Up A p.90
shopping

Check Up B p.90
Writing

Check Up C p.91
내 취미는 기타 치는 것이다.

Check Up D p.91
jogging

Warm Up p.92

- I**
- | | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. writing | 2. giving | 3. find |
| 4. watering | 5. fix | 6. ate |
| 7. speaking | 8. worked | 9. learning |
| 10. drinking | 11. get | 12. study |
| 13. asking | 14. making | 15. will stay |

- II**
- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| 1. 느꼈다 | 2. 노래하다 |
| 3. 앉을 것이다 | 4. 사는 것 |
| 5. 떨어지기 | 6. 걸었다 |
| 7. 점프하기 | 8. 갈 것이다 |
| 9. 오는 것 | 10. 보기 |
| 11. 듣기 | 12. 잤다 |
| 13. 달리기 | 14. 떠나기 |

15. 서 있을 것이다

- III**
- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. riding | 2. buying | 3. painting |
| 4. learning | 5. enjoying | 6. helping |
| 7. knowing | 8. writing | 9. reading |
| 10. eating | 11. loving | 12. cleaning |
| 13. making | 14. winning | 15. meeting |

- IV**
- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. riding, a bicycle | 2. buying, a toy |
| 3. painting, a wall | 4. learning, English |
| 5. enjoying, dinner | 6. helping, your mom |
| 7. knowing, the answer | 8. writing, a letter |
| 9. reading, a book/books | |
| 10. eating, pizza | 11. loving, animals |
| 12. cleaning, my room | 13. making, a sauce |
| 14. winning, a game | 15. meeting, him |

- V**
- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. inviting | 2. teaching | 3. reading |
| 4. eating | 5. Writing | 6. doing |
| 7. playing | 8. swimming | 9. crying |
| 10. watching | 11. Living | 12. becoming |
| 13. Learning | 14. Keeping | 15. getting |

- VI**
- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. (1) ○ (2) × | 2. (1) ○ (2) × |
| 3. (1) ○ (2) ○ | 4. (1) × (2) ○ |
| 5. (1) ○ (2) ○ | 6. (1) × (2) ○ |

Build Up p.98

- I**
- | | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. (1) talk | (2) talking |
| 2. (1) wearing | (2) wearing |
| 3. (1) dancing | (2) dance |
| 4. (1) cleaned | (2) cleaning |
| 5. (1) climbing | (2) Climbing |
| 6. (1) watching | (2) watches |



II

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. (1) singing, ○
(2) singing | 2. (1) read
(2) reading, ○ |
| 3. (1) Riding, ○
(2) rode | 4. (1) Studying, ○
(2) studying |
| 5. (1) played
(2) playing, ○ | 6. (1) doing, ○
(2) does |

III

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Being late | 2. Taking a walk |
| 3. Speaking English | 4. Having breakfast |
| 5. fixing cars | 6. growing roses |
| 7. Reading books | 8. having her own room |
| 9. traveling in Europe | 10. visiting my uncle |

IV

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. closing the window | 2. reading the book |
| 3. throwing the ball | 4. learning magic |
| 5. playing baseball | 6. singing a song |
| 7. listening to music | 8. brushing her teeth |
| 9. cooking Korean food | 10. stealing his pen |

Jump Up

p.102

I

- | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|
| 1. Being | 2. playing | 3. being |
| 4. asking | 5. is | 6. talking |
| 7. doing | 8. is | 9. getting |
| 10. traveling | | |

II

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. writes → writing | 2. dance → dancing |
| 3. take → taking | 4. skate → skating |
| 5. Take → Taking | 6. do → doing |
| 7. drinks → drinking | 8. become → becoming |
| 9. Keep → Keeping | 10. jogs → jogging |
| 11. Chew → Chewing | 12. Learn → Learning |

Wrap Up

p.104

01. ④ 02. ③ 03. ④ 04. ④
 05. ③, ④ 06. ③, ⑤
 07. ④ 08. ③ 09. ⑤ 10. ④
 11. (1) Listening to music is fun
 (2) My pleasure is helping people
 12. (1) To be/Being (2) to learn/learning

01 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」

02 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」

03 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」

04 • 그 소년은 울기를 계속했다.
• 나의 계획은 세계 일주를 하는 것이다.

05 ①② finish+명사 ③ did → doing
④ to riding → riding ⑤ finish+동명사

06 ① begin+동명사 ②④ begin+명사
③ to telling → telling/to tell
⑤ reviews → reviewing/to review

07 ①②③⑤ 동명사의 -ing
④ 진행형의 -ing

08 ①②④⑤ 진행형의 -ing
③ 동명사의 -ing

09 ⑤ to watching → watching

10 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」

11 (1) 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」
(2) 동명사: 「동사원형+-ing」

12 (1) 사람들에게 친절하게 하는 것이 필요하다.
(2) 너는 언제 영어를 배우기 시작했니?



Unit

06

to부정사 vs 동명사

Check Up A p.110

- (1) being
- (2) to buy

Check Up B p.111

- (1) likes, wants, dislikes, plans, expects, continues
- (2) enjoys, likes, keeps, dislikes, continues

Warm Up

p.112

I

- 1. 희망하다
- 2. 실패하다
- 3. 기대하다
- 4. 즐기다
- 5. 계속하다
- 6. 시작하다
- 7. 부인하다
- 8. 사랑하다
- 9. 선택하다
- 10. 포기하다
- 11. 제안하다
- 12. 약속하다
- 13. 유지하다
- 14. 꺼리다
- 15. 좋아하다
- 16. 싫어하다
- 17. 계획하다
- 18. 동의하다
- 19. 피하다
- 20. 바라다
- 21. 끝내다
- 22. 원하다
- 23. 연습하다
- 24. 상상하다

II

- 1. want
- 2. avoid
- 3. keep
- 4. imagine
- 5. hope
- 6. mind
- 7. like
- 8. plan
- 9. suggest
- 10. expect
- 11. give up
- 12. begin
- 13. enjoy
- 14. wish
- 15. finish
- 16. fail
- 17. practice
- 18. choose
- 19. deny
- 20. promise
- 21. hate
- 22. love
- 23. agree
- 24. continue

III

- 1. begin/start
- 2. wish
- 3. like

- 4. imagine
- 5. practice
- 6. keep
- 7. mind
- 8. promise
- 9. hate/dislike
- 10. want
- 11. suggest
- 12. continue
- 13. love
- 14. avoid
- 15. choose
- 16. fail
- 17. hope
- 18. deny
- 19. finish
- 20. plan
- 21. agree
- 22. expect
- 23. give up
- 24. enjoy

IV

- 1. want, promise, decide, expect, fail, hope, plan, agree, wish, choose
- 2. avoid, suggest, finish, enjoy, give up, deny, mind, keep, practice, imagine
- 3. begin, hate, love, start, like, continue, dislike, propose

V

- 1. to go
- 2. to stop
- 3. opening
- 4. to eat, eating
- 5. calling
- 6. to see
- 7. to have
- 8. to buy
- 9. dancing
- 10. to listen, listening
- 11. to pass
- 12. talking
- 13. running
- 14. to travel
- 15. to jog, jogging
- 16. to work, working

VI

- 1. to go
- 2. to know
- 3. to laugh
- 4. meeting
- 5. talking
- 6. staying
- 7. to find
- 8. to drink/drinking
- 9. playing
- 10. seeing
- 11. to live
- 12. waiting/to wait
- 13. to rain/raining
- 14. to marry
- 15. cleaning
- 16. to brush/brushing

Build Up

p.118

I



- 1. to talk
- 2. to write/writing
- 3. to sell
- 4. to visit
- 5. attending
- 6. watching
- 7. reading
- 8. to go

II

- 1. playing
- 2. to learn
- 3. to buy
- 4. persuading
- 5. to take/taking
- 6. to swim/swimming
- 7. eating
- 8. to get

III

- 1. expect to meet
- 2. chose to live
- 3. mind turning off
- 4. wants to learn
- 5. hates doing[to do]
- 6. kept crying
- 7. enjoys watching
- 8. finish doing

IV

- 1. avoid taking a test
- 2. agreed to tell the truth
- 3. like swimming[to swim]
- 4. promise to deliver it
- 5. decided to exercise
- 6. gave up drawing his portrait
- 7. begin teaching[to teach] math
- 8. imagine being with you

Jump Up

p.122

I

- 1. to sail → sailing
- 2. do → doing
- 3. helping → to help
- 4. play → playing
- 5. hearing → to hear
- 6. build → to build
- 7. buying → to buy
- 8. visiting → to visit
- 9. join → joining
- 10. to become → becoming
- 11. to compete → competing

II

- 1. reading comic books

- 2. taking care of babies
- 3. to go to church
- 4. wearing shorts
- 5. running in the rain
- 6. to take a ballet lesson
- 7. to change the schedule
- 8. to drink coffee every morning

Wrap Up

p.124

- 01. ④ 02. ③ 03. ③ 04. ① 05. ④
- 06. ② 07. ④ 08. ③ 09. ③ 10. ③
- 11. (1) expects to go to the zoo
(2) give up having hope
- 12. (1) being (2) to make/making

- 01 mind는 동명사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 02 choose는 to부정사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 03 love는 to부정사와 동명사를 모두 목적으로 취한다.
- 04 plan은 to부정사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 05 deny는 to부정사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 06 fail은 to부정사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 07 promise는 to부정사를, keep은 동명사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 08 ③ to write → writing
- 09 ③ buying → to buy
- 10 suggest는 동명사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 11 (1) expect는 to부정사를 목적으로 취한다.
(2) give up은 동명사를 목적으로 취한다.
- 12 (1) imagine은 동명사를 목적으로 취한다.
(2) continue는 to부정사와 동명사를 모두 목적으로 취한다.



Unit 07 분사

Check Up A p.130

- (1) making, made (2) using, used
- (3) boiling, boiled (4) living, lived

Check Up B p.131

- (1) singing (2) talking

Check Up C p.131

- (1) written (2) boiled

Warm Up p.132

I

- 1. flying, flown 2. fixing, fixed
- 3. sitting, sat 4. crying, cried
- 5. using, used 6. losing, lost
- 7. melting, melted 8. cooking, cooked
- 9. sleeping, slept 10. writing, written
- 11. closing, closed 12. hiding, hidden
- 13. loving, loved 14. speaking, spoken
- 15. exciting, excited

II

- 1. cutting, cut 2. running, run
- 3. lying, lain/lie 4. saying, said
- 5. boiling, boiled 6. falling, fallen
- 7. walking, walked 8. waiting, waited
- 9. burning, burned 10. leaving, left
- 11. building, built 12. bringing, brought
- 13. painting, painted 14. breaking, broken
- 15. injuring, injured

III

- 1. 날고 있는 새 2. 말하는 로봇
- 3. 신 나는 영화 4. 기다리는 사람들
- 5. 달리는 아이 6. 끓고 있는 물
- 7. 자고 있는 사자 8. 앉아 있는 남자
- 9. 누워 있는 개 10. 울고 있는 아기

IV

- 1. 낙엽들 2. 흠친 가방
- 3. 사용한 책 4. 부러진 다리
- 5. 부상 당한 군인 6. 숨겨진 카드
- 7. 잃어버린 지갑 8. 균형 잡힌 식사
- 9. 닫힌 문 10. 수리된 자동차

V

- 1. a lying, man 2. falling, rain
- 3. a swimming, dog 4. melting, ice
- 5. a running, car 6. a hiding, boy
- 7. a flying, plane 8. a singing, girl
- 9. a burning, house 10. a sleeping, cat
- 11. waiting, children 12. dancing, people

VI

- 1. a broken, cup 2. a used, car
- 3. a lost, key 4. a hidden, book
- 5. boiled, water 6. a painted, wall
- 7. a closed, store 8. a fallen, pencil
- 9. a cut, finger 10. a fixed, computer
- 11. a balanced, mind 12. injured, animals

Build Up p.138

I

- 1. 빠르게 달리고 있는 사슴
- 2. 차를 운전하고 있는 나의 아빠
- 3. 산책하고 있는 부부
- 4. 그 집에서 살고 있는 친구



- 5. 피아노 치고 있는 아이
- 6. 문에 서 있는 여자들
- 7. 탁자 밑에 숨어 있는 개

II

- 1. Janet이라고 불린 숙녀
- 2. 빨갈게 칠해진 자전거
- 3. 그 가게에서 수리된 전화기
- 4. 그 사고로 다친 소녀
- 5. 공원에서 도난 당한 지갑
- 6. 눈으로 뒤덮인 지붕
- 7. 영어로 쓰인 사진

III

- 1. the burnt candles
- 2. boys playing soccer
- 3. cars made in Germany
- 4. a man watching the movie
- 5. a baby lying on the bed
- 6. students studying hard
- 7. the old man reading a book
- 8. girls sitting on the bench
- 9. the house damaged by the hurricane

IV

- 1. the broken window
- 2. some shocking news
- 3. a picture taken
- 4. a baked cake
- 5. newly built houses
- 6. The girl running
- 7. a box sent by him
- 8. the cheetah running fast
- 9. The man singing a song

Jump Up

p.142

I

- 1. cat 뒤
- 2. photo 뒤

- 3. boy 뒤
- 5. magician 뒤
- 7. baby 뒤
- 9. treasure 뒤
- 4. woman 뒤
- 6. girl 뒤
- 8. house 뒤
- 10. glass 뒤

II

- 1. painted
- 3. interesting
- 5. written
- 7. man sitting
- 9. crying
- 2. unsolved
- 4. burnt trees
- 6. hidden
- 8. surfing
- 10. girl studying

Wrap Up

p.144

- 01. ④ 02. ⑤ 03. ③ 04. ④ 05. ③
- 06. ⑤ 07. ① 08. ② 09. ⑤ 10. ④

11. (1) I found the stolen wallet.

(2) The tree damaged by the storm

12. (1) lose → lost

(2) walked → walking

01 ④ begin → beginning

02 ⑤ break → broken

03 '사람들을 돕고 있는'이라는 능동의 의미로, 현재분사가 알맞다.

04 '침바지를 입은 남자'라는 능동의 의미로, 현재분사가 알맞다.

05 '빨간색으로 쓰여진'이라는 수동의 의미로, 과거분사가 알맞다.

06 '숲에서 발견된', '상처 입은 동물'이라는 수동의 의미로 과거분사가 알맞다.

07 ① 동명사

②③④⑤ 명사를 수식하는 현재분사



- 08 ①③④⑤ 명사를 수식하는 과거분사
② 현재완료
- 09 ①②③④ 동명사
⑤ 진행의 의미로 쓰인 현재분사
- 10 ④ sat → sitting
- 11 (1) 분사가 수식어 없이 명사를 꾸미므로 명사 앞에 위치한다.
(2) 분사가 수식어와 함께 명사를 꾸미므로 명사 뒤에 위치한다.
- 12 (1) '잃어버린' 노트북이므로 수동이다. 따라서 과거분사를 쓴다.
(2) '걷는' 소녀이므로 능동이다. 따라서 현재분사를 쓴다.

Unit 8 주의해야 할 분사의 용법

Check Up A p.150

- (1) The result (2) The runner

Check Up B p.151

- (1) exciting (2) surprised

Warm Up p.152

I

- | | |
|------------|--------------|
| 1. 놀라운 | 2. 만족한 |
| 3. 신 나게 하는 | 4. 기쁜 |
| 5. 놀라운 | 6. 지루한 |
| 7. 실망한 | 8. 감동을 주는 |
| 9. 충격 받은 | 10. 흥미로운 |
| 11. 당혹스러운 | 12. 지치게 하는 |
| 13. 신이 난 | 14. 혼란스럽게 하는 |
| 15. 겁먹은 | 16. 우울한 |

II

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. amazed | 2. bored |
| 3. confusing | 4. interested |
| 5. frightened | 6. satisfied |
| 7. moved | 8. shocking |
| 9. tired | 10. moving |
| 11. depressing | 12. amazing |
| 13. interesting | 14. exciting |
| 15. boring | 16. disappointed |

III

- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1. 놀라운 | 2. 혼란스럽게 하는 |
| 3. 흥미를 느끼는 | 4. tired |
| 5. depressing | 6. pleasing |



- 7. surprised
- 9. 만족한
- 11. 실망한
- 13. 겁먹은
- 15. interesting
- 8. moving
- 10. shocking
- 12. bored
- 14. 신이 난

IV

- 1. 지루하게 하는
- 3. 기쁜
- 5. 실망스러운
- 7. 우울한
- 9. 지치게 하는
- 11. 혼란스럽게 하는
- 13. exciting
- 15. shocked
- 2. moved
- 4. confused
- 6. frightening
- 8. embarrassing
- 10. satisfying
- 12. surprising/amazing
- 14. 놀란

V

- 1. pleased, pleasing
- 2. depressing, depressed
- 3. surprsing, surprised
- 4. exciting, excited
- 5. boring, bored
- 6. moved, moving
- 7. disappointing, disappointed

VI

- 1. amazing, amazed
- 2. shocking, shocked
- 3. interested, interesting
- 4. confusing, confused
- 5. satisfying, satisfied
- 6. frightening, frightened
- 7. embarrassed, embarrassing

Build Up

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I

- 1. tired, tiring
- 2. amazed, amazing

- 3. depressed, depressing
- 4. moving, moved
- 5. surprising, surprised
- 6. disappointed, disappointing
- 7. frightening, frightened

II

- 1. interested, interesting
- 3. satisfied, satisfying
- 5. pleased, pleasing
- 7. boring, bored
- 2. shocking, shocked
- 4. confusing, confused
- 6. exciting, excited

III

- 1. was boring
- 3. am interested
- 5. was exciting
- 7. was satisfied
- 2. was shocking
- 4. was moved
- 6. was pleased
- 8. were disappointed

IV

- 1. are confusing
- 3. were amazed
- 5. is interesting
- 7. was tired
- 2. was embarrassing
- 4. be frightening
- 6. looked depressed
- 8. was surprised

Jump Up

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I

- 1. 나는 그의 성공에 무척 놀랐다.
- 2. 그녀의 새로운 아이디어는 항상 당혹스럽다.
- 3. 그는 어떤 것에도 만족하지 않는다.
- 4. 그의 행동은 실망스러울 것이다.
- 5. 바닷속의 돌고래를 보는 것은 놀랍다.
- 6. 내 부모님들은 그들의 생활 방식에 충격을 받으셨다.
- 7. 자유 시간에 아무것도 안 하는 것은 정말 지루하다.
- 8. 모든 아이들은 그들 주변의 모든 것을 흥미로워한다.

II

- 1. tiring
- 3. moving
- 2. amazing
- 4. surprised



- 5. depressed 6. boring
- 7. excited 8. interesting
- 9. satisfying 10. disappointing
- 11. pleased 12. confused

Wrap Up

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01. ② 02. ③ 03. ⑤ 04. ⑤ 05. ④

06. ② 07. ② 08. ⑤ 09. ④ 10. ⑤

11. (1) pleased to meet you again
 (2) The basketball game was really disappointing.

12. (1) moved (2) interested
 (3) excited, frightening

- 01 pleasing: 기쁘게 하는
pleased: 기쁜
- 02 interesting: 흥미로운
interested: 흥미를 느끼는
- 03 frightening: 겁먹게 하는
frightened: 겁먹은
- 04 amazing: 놀라운
boring: 지루하게 하는
- 05 tired: 지친
excited: 신이 난
- 06 shocking: 충격적인
shocked: 충격 받은
- 07 ② disappointing → disappointed
- 08 ⑤ frightened → frightening
- 09 surprised: 놀란
be surprised at: ~에 놀라다

10 ⑤ disappointed → disappointing

11 (1) pleasing: 기쁘게 하는
pleased: 기쁜
 (2) disappointing: 실망스러운
disappointed: 실망한

12 (1) moving: 감동을 주는
moved: 감동 받은
 (2) interested: 흥미를 느끼는
be interested in: ~에 흥미가 있다
 (3) exciting: 신나게 하는
excited: 신이 난
frightening: 겁먹게 하는
frightened: 겁먹은