

Date:

Class:

Name:

[1-3] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

Ancient people ① **were** curious about the world. They didn't understand natural events such as thunder, droughts and floods. At that time, science wasn't ② **developed**. In Greek thought, gods caused all the natural events. For example, lighting and thunder ③ **happened** because of Zeus. And people ④ **fallen** in love because of the goddess of love, Aphrodite. We call these imaginary stories of ancient times ⑤ '_____':

1. Which is grammatically **incorrect**?

- ① a ② b ③ c ④ d

2. Which is **NOT** true about ancient times?

- ① People didn't understand why thunder crashed in the sky.
 ② People thought scientists caused natural events.
 ③ People loved each other because of Aphrodite.
 ④ People were curious about the natural events.

3. Write the appropriate word for the blank ⑤.

 myths

[4-6] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

In the Greek myths, twelve gods and goddesses appeared. They lived on Mount Olympus. We call them Olympian gods. Most of the gods were siblings or children of the king, Zeus. Zeus ruled the world of the gods. Hera, Zeus's wife, was the goddess of marriage. One of Zeus's brothers, Poseidon, was the god of the ocean. Athena was born from Zeus's head. She was the ruler of wisdom. Each of the gods had a magical power. They watched down over the human world. And they ruled the world with their power.

4. Where did gods and goddesses live in Greek myths?

They lived on Mount Olympus.

5. Who was the god of the oceans?

- ① Zeus ② Hera ③ Athena ④ Poseidon

6. Where was Athena born?

- ① Mount Olympus ② Zeus's head ③ Hera's body ④ Hera's head

[7-9] Read the passage, and answer the following questions.

Demeter was the goddess of the harvest. Thanks to her, the earth was warm and full of food. She had a beautiful daughter, Persephone. The god of the underworld, Hades, loved Persephone. So, he kidnapped her. Demeter became sad. And she stopped caring for the earth. **(A)** The earth became cold and bare. **(B)** However, he ③made Persephone eat seven seeds of a magical fruit. **(C)** It made her return to Hades for seven months every year. **(D)** During these months, the earth gets cold, and winter comes.

7. Who kidnapped Demeter's daughter?

- ① Zeus ② Persephone ③ Hades ④ Hera

8. Where would the following sentence best fit in the passage?

Then Zeus said to Hades, "Let the girl go." Hades did.

- ① (A) ② (B) ③ (C) ④ (D)

9. Which is differently used with word ③?

- ① Her necklace is **made** of white pearls.
- ② She **made** me laugh.
- ③ That dress **made** me look fat at last night.
- ④ What **made** you decide on the Chicago conference?

10. Choose one of the expressions in the box. And Match with the meaning.

Achilles' heel

The Midas touch

Pandora's box

1) Meaning : a person's weak point



Achilles' heel

2) Meaning : He or she earn money well.



The Midas touch

3) Meaning : unexpected chaos on yourself and those around you.



Pandora's box